NRC Publications Archive Archives des publications du CNRC

Inspire: learning! Downes, S.

NRC Publications Archive Record / Notice des Archives des publications du CNRC : https://nrc-publications.canada.ca/eng/view/object/?id=74ff436f-618b-4ab2-92ce-a0a14125667f https://publications-cnrc.canada.ca/fra/voir/objet/?id=74ff436f-618b-4ab2-92ce-a0a14125667f

Access and use of this website and the material on it are subject to the Terms and Conditions set forth at https://nrc-publications.canada.ca/eng/copyright

READ THESE TERMS AND CONDITIONS CAREFULLY BEFORE USING THIS WEBSITE.

L'accès à ce site Web et l'utilisation de son contenu sont assujettis aux conditions présentées dans le site https://publications-cnrc.canada.ca/fra/droits

LISEZ CES CONDITIONS ATTENTIVEMENT AVANT D'UTILISER CE SITE WEB.

Questions? Contact the NRC Publications Archive team at

PublicationsArchive-ArchivesPublications@nrc-cnrc.gc.ca. If you wish to email the authors directly, please see the first page of the publication for their contact information.

Vous avez des questions? Nous pouvons vous aider. Pour communiquer directement avec un auteur, consultez la première page de la revue dans laquelle son article a été publié afin de trouver ses coordonnées. Si vous n'arrivez pas à les repérer, communiquez avec nous à PublicationsArchive-ArchivesPublications@nrc-cnrc.gc.ca.





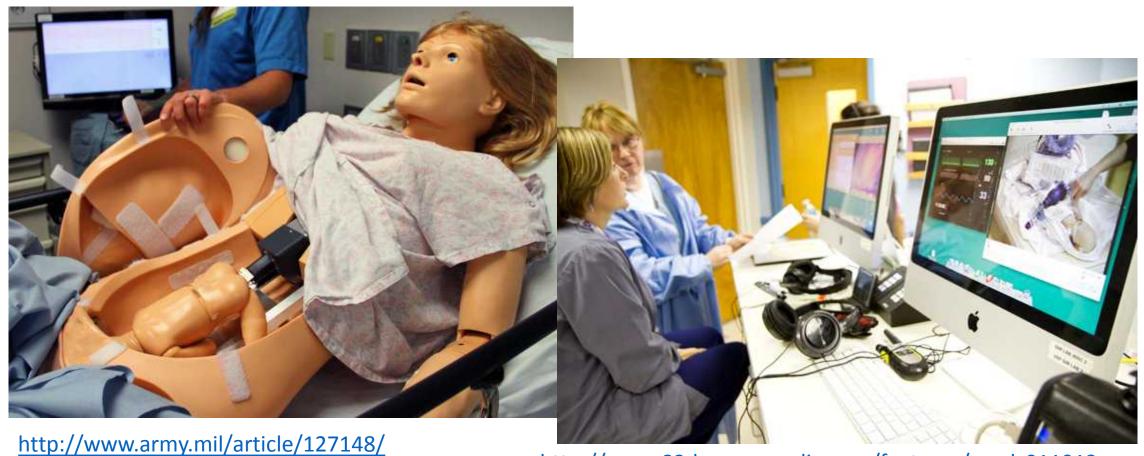


Learning Through Practice

When it really matters, we don't simply trust classrooms and texts, we expect hands-on practice...



... For medical professionals



http://www.83degreesmedia.com/features/camls011012.aspx

... for pilots and navigators



http://www.cae.com/World-s-first-AW189-full-flight-simulator-ready-for-training/



http://www.aiac.ca/canada-aerospace-industry/success-stories/cae-nh90-helicopter-simulator/

... for military and police



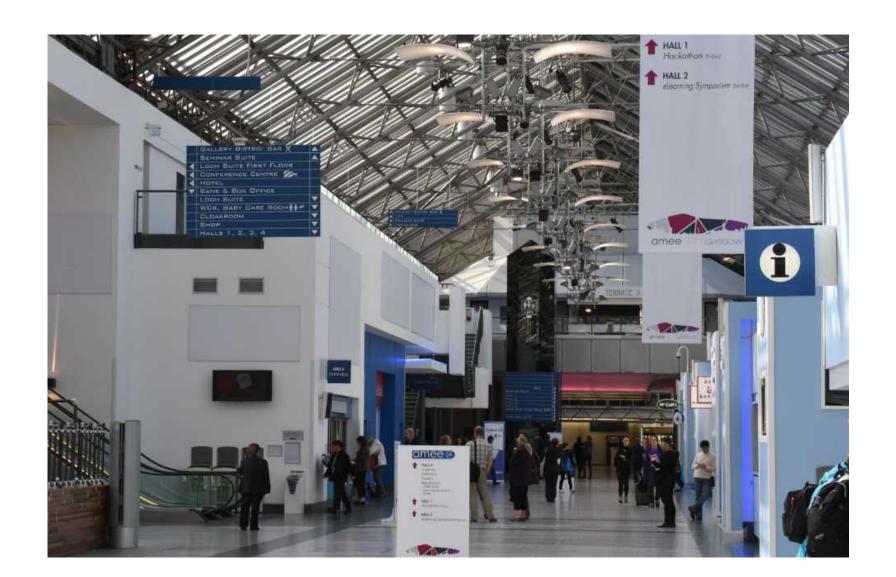
http://www.downes.ca/post/59876

So why not the rest of us?



Image: https://www.iabti.org/itc

The Case of the MOOC



xLearning vs cLearning



contents



networks

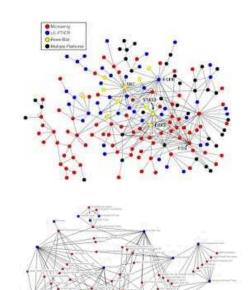


http://www.corestandards.org/

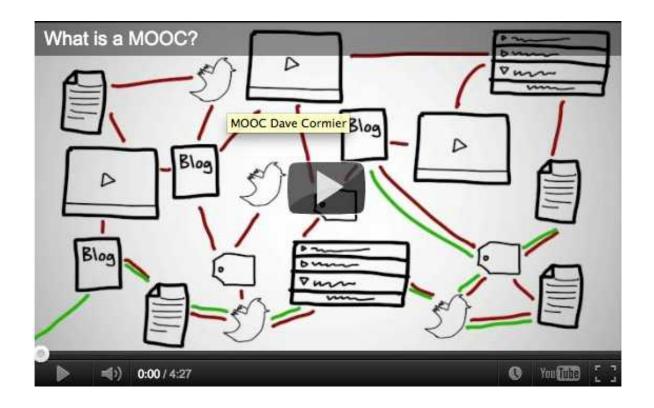


http://www.magnet.edu/





How to Learn in a cMOOC



Learning is a process of immersion into a knowing community

http://www.tonybates.ca/2012/03/03/more-reflections-on-moocs-and-mitx/

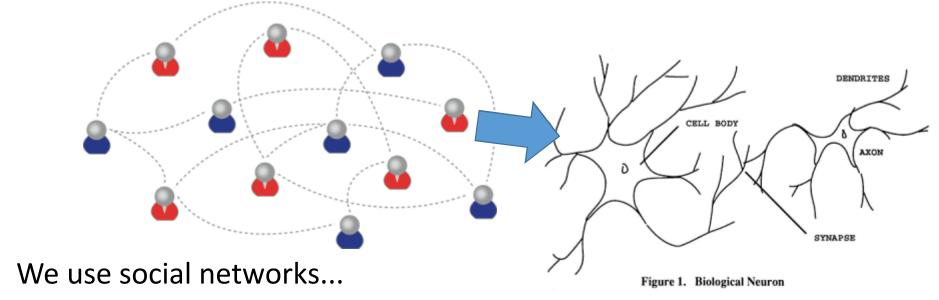
MOOC Design

- Course structure a series of topics
 - The instructors will not 'teach' the topics, they 'investigate' or 'work through' the topics (model and demonstrate)



How to Create a cMOOC

- It's like creating a network
- Don't centralize
- Concentrate on the creation of links

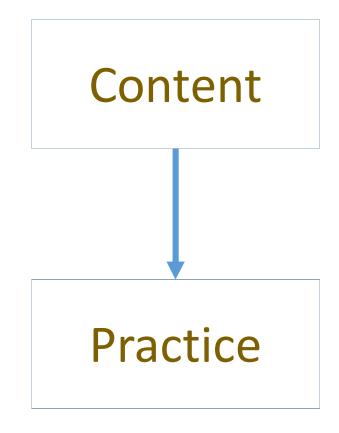


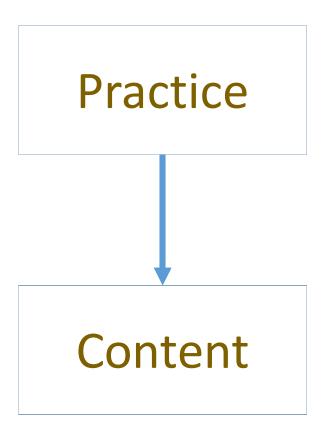
... to create personal knowledge



Learning is a process of *recognizing* and *growing into* or *becoming* an instantiation of those values...

Two Approaches...



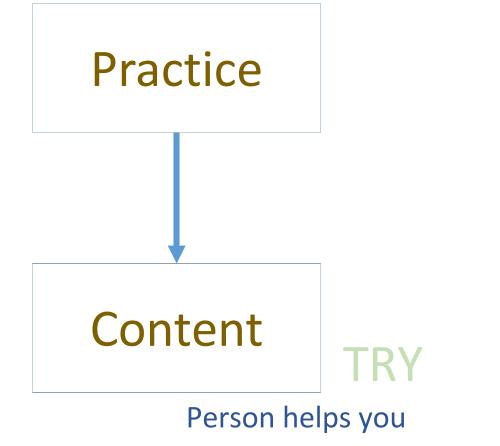


Two Approaches...

Defines an ideal state Content Practice **TEST**

Person tests you

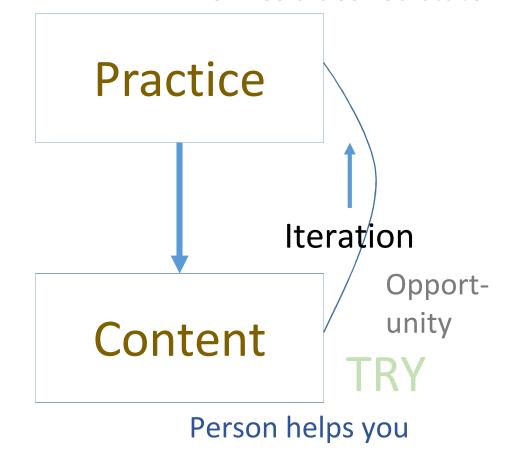
Defines a desired state



Two Approaches...

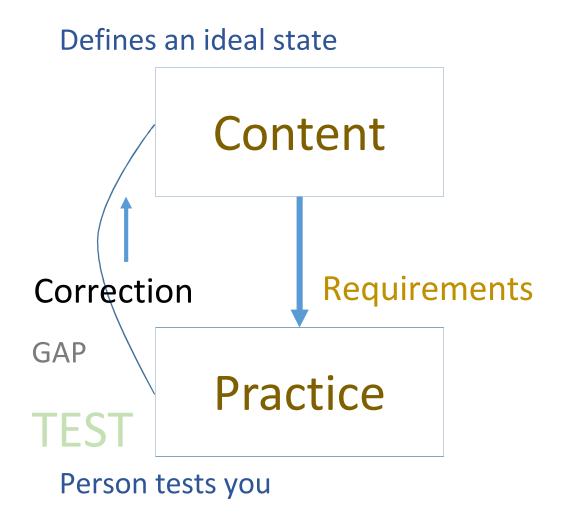
Defines an ideal state Content Correction **GAP** Practice Person tests you

Defines a desired state



Library

Environment

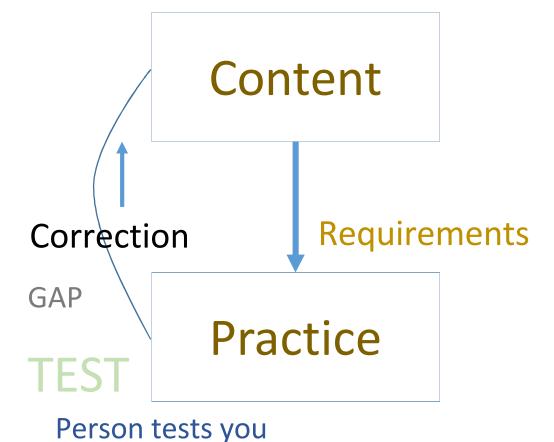


Defines a desired state **Practice** Affordances **Iteration** Opportunity Content Person helps you

Personalized

We do for you

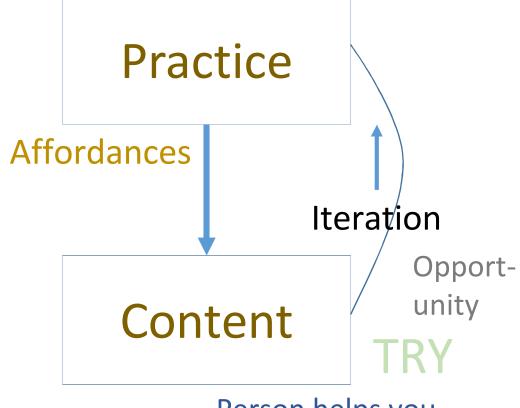
Defines an ideal state



Personal

You do for yourself

Defines a desired state

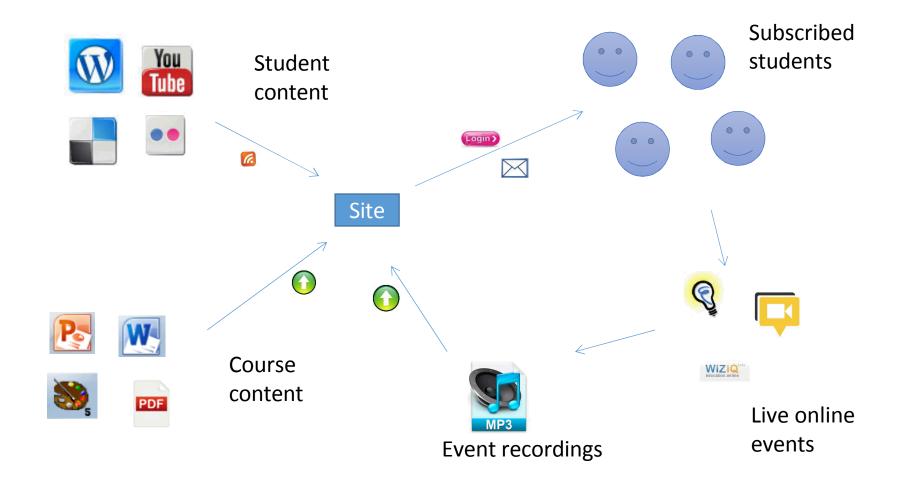


Person helps you

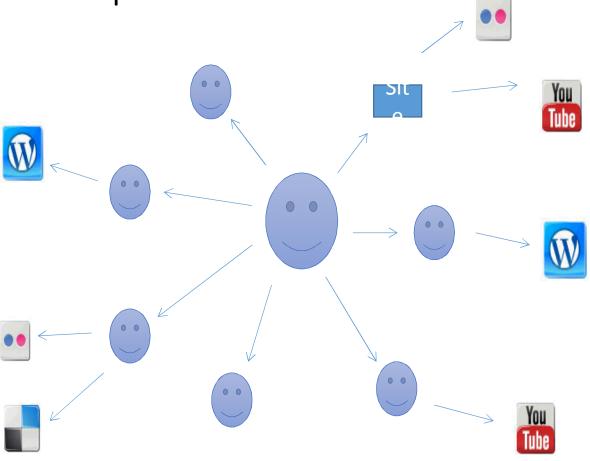
Personal Learning Environments



Course Provider Perspective

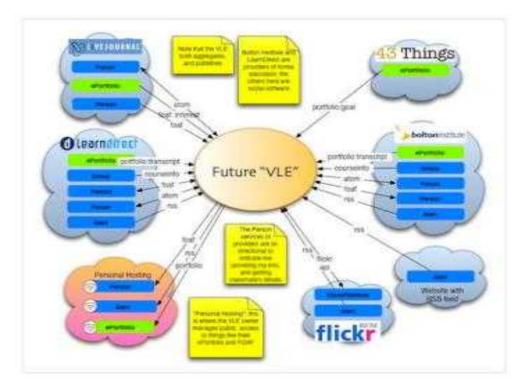


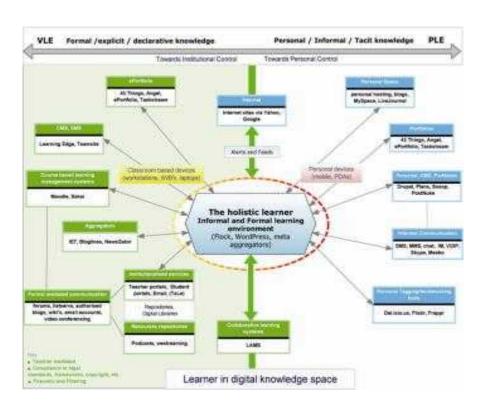
The Student's Perspective



A range of different resources and services

The design is based on putting the learner at the centre





Scott Wilson (left), Tim Hand (right)

https://www.google.com/search?q=ple+diagrams
http://www.edtechpost.ca/ple_diagrams/index.php/mind-map-3

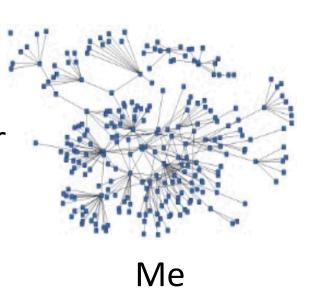
Learning and Performance Support Systems



LPSS is Built Around the Personal Learning Record

This is a *new* type of data – we call it the *personal graph*.

Each person has their own *private* personal graph.

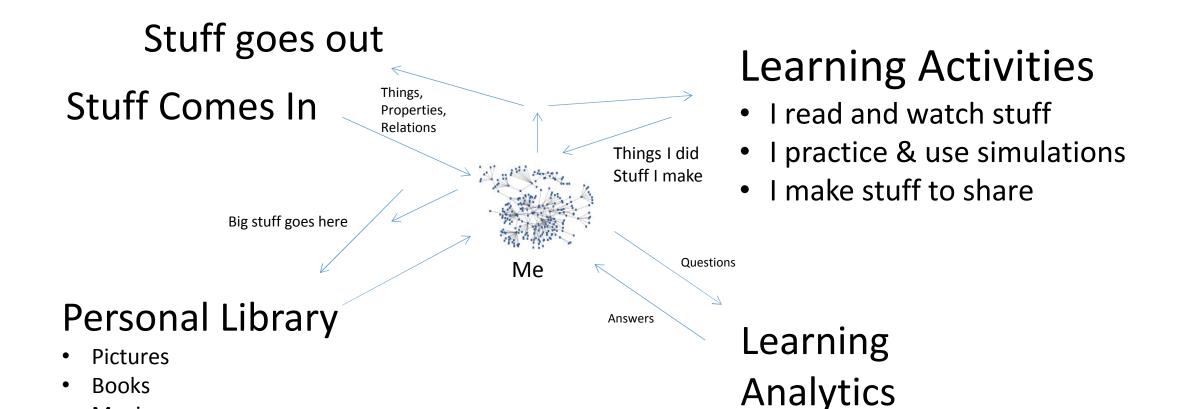


The PLR contains all a person's learning records, including:

- certificates, badges and credentials
- activity records, test results, scores
- Assignments, papers, drawings, things they create

LPSS is Built Around the Personal Learning Record

Movies

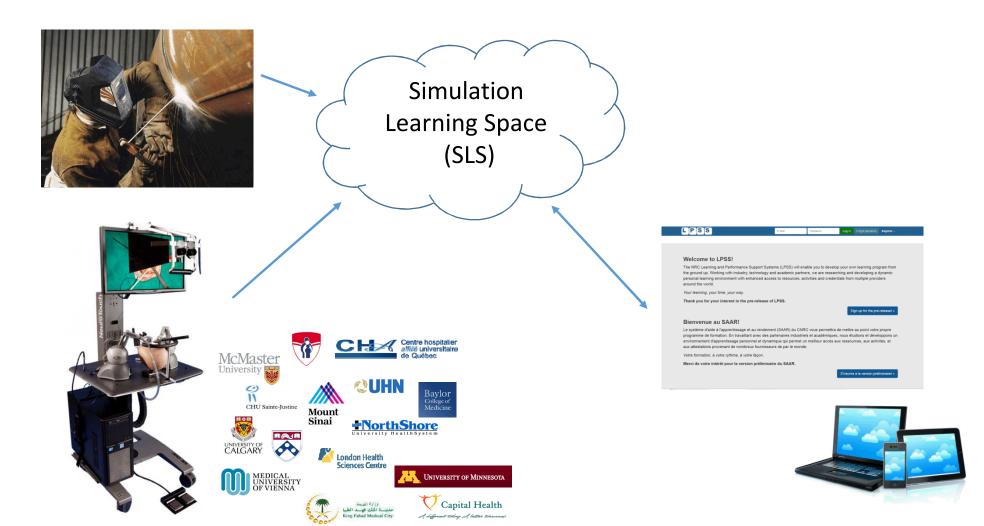


Services

LPSS Details

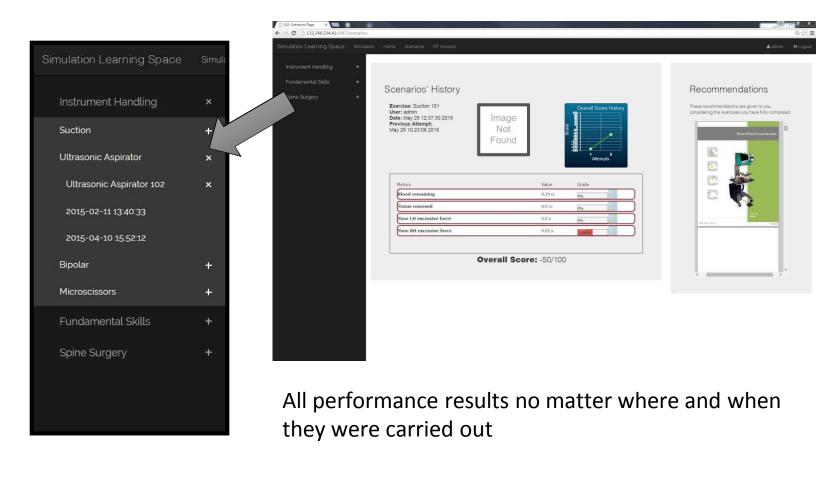
Management Layer Data, Information Retrieval Search/Recommendation Layer Cleansing/Filtering/Profiling/Proce Learning activity sequencing/modeling ssing Data Representation Prototype Repository Standards/Communication protogols Data Capture Security Protocols
Personal Learning Record Security Protogols Distributed Architecture Data synchronization Personal Access to Network Storage Performance Trends Algorithm Cloud Storage and Management Competence Development **Automated Assessment**

LPSS-Sim Project Overview



Combining Experiences

One place for all simulation experience

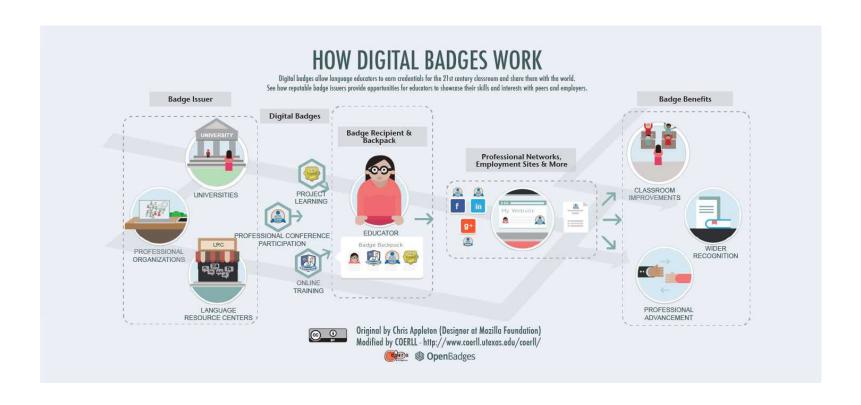


OIF — MOOC-REL



http://rel2014.mooc.ca/

PCO Badges for Learning



http://www.downes.ca/post/63738

ONGARDE



http://www.journal.forces.gc.ca/vol14/no2/page70-eng.asp

ALECSO – Capacity Building



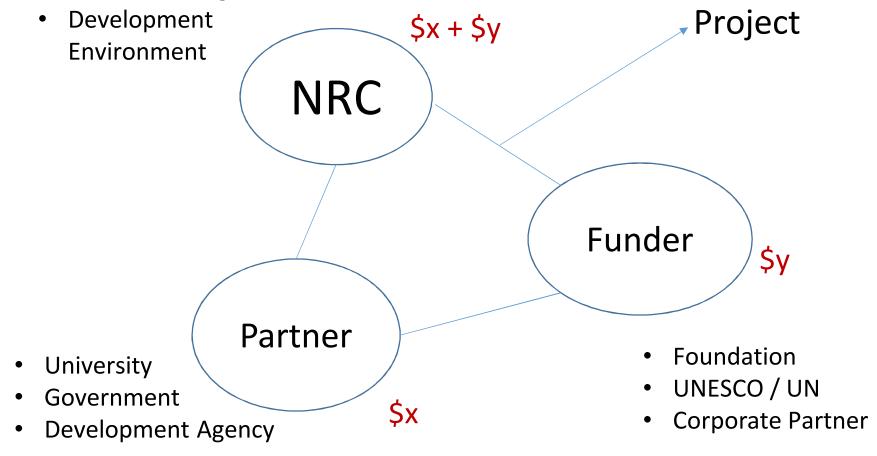
Concierge OMS



https://concierge.portal.gc.ca/

Expanding LPSS

- \$20 Million Investment
- NRC Technologies



Possible Projects...

- OERs, Repositories, Marketplaces
- Badges, Credentials, Recognition
- Simulations & Workplace Support
- Matching People to Opportunities





Stephen Downes http://www.downes.ca