

## Supporting Information

### **Understanding the mechanism of enhanced cycling stability in Sn-Sb composite Na-ion battery anodes: operando alloying and diffusion barriers**

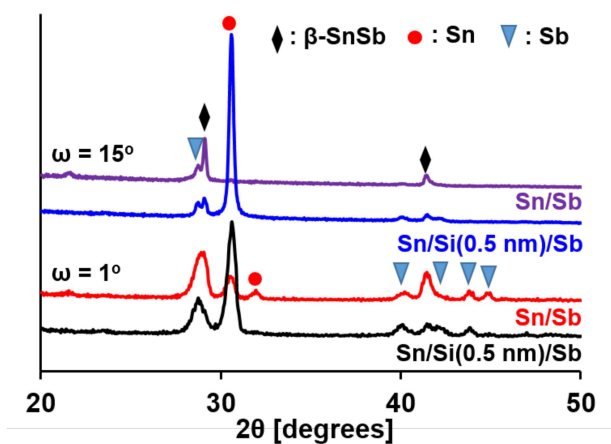
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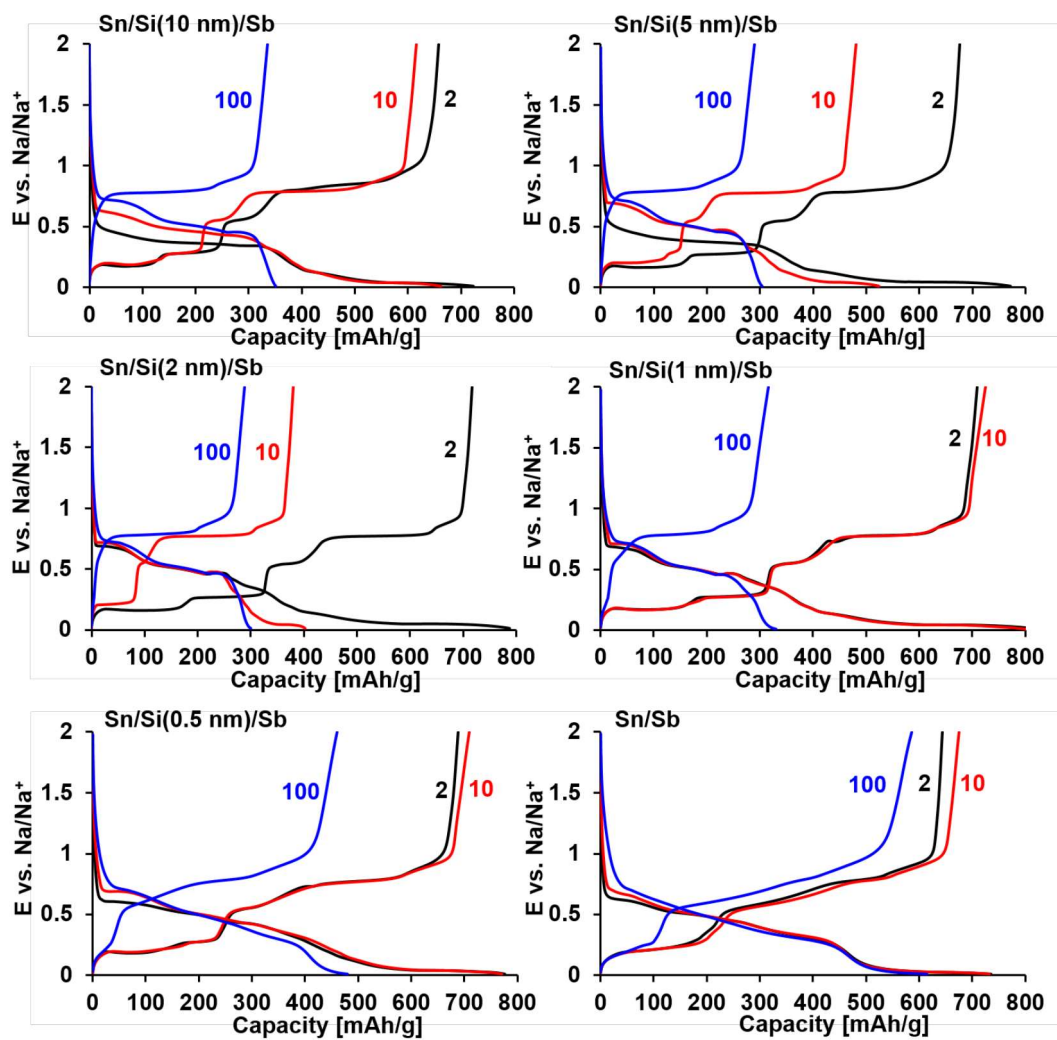
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**Figure S1.** XRD patterns of the Sn/Si(0.5 nm)/Sb trilayer and Sn/Sb bilayer measured at  $\omega = 1^\circ$  and  $\omega = 15^\circ$ .



**Figure S2.** Voltage profiles for the cycles depicted in Figure 5.

**Table S1.** Breakdown of the theoretical maximum capacity and expansion contributions of each layer in Sn/Si(x nm)/Sb trilayers.

Layer	Thickness (nm)	wt. %	Maximum capacity contribution (mAh/g)	Maximum expansion (nm)
Sb	45-50	45.9-47.5	303-314	132-146
Sn	45-50	50.6-52.4	429-444	191-211
Si	0.5-10	0.17-3.6	1.6-34	0.8-14.4

The wt.% calculated for each layer in Table S1 is based on a density of 6.62, 7.30 and 2.32 g/cm<sup>3</sup> for Sb, Sn and Si, respectively. The maximum capacities were assumed to be 660 (Na<sub>3</sub>Sb), 847 (Na<sub>15</sub>Sn<sub>4</sub>) and 954 (NaSi) mAh/g in the same order. The expansion at maximum sodiation is 293% for Sb,<sup>1</sup> 425% for Sn,<sup>2</sup> and 144% for Si.<sup>3</sup>

**Table S2.** Theoretical and measured maximum capacities as a function of Sb thickness in Sb(x nm)/Sn(100-x nm) bilayers.

Sb thickness (nm)	Theoretical capacity (mAh/g)	Measured capacity (mAh/g)
65	730	717
50	758	727
35	786	788
25	804	782
15	824	821
5	838	812
0	847	727

## REFERENCES

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- (2) Midler, W.; Volk, K. Die Strukturen Der Phasen Na<sub>9</sub>Sn<sub>4</sub> Und Na<sub>15</sub>Sn<sub>4</sub> / the Structures of the Phases Na<sub>9</sub>Sn<sub>4</sub> and Na<sub>15</sub>Sn<sub>4</sub>. *Z. Für Naturforschung B* **1978**, *33*, 275–278.
- (3) Witte, J.; Schnering, H. G.; Klemm, W. Das Verhalten der Alkalimetalle zu Halbmetallen. XI. Die Kristallstruktur von NaSi und NaGe. *Z. Für Anorg. Allg. Chem.* **1964**, *327*, 260–273.