

Supporting Information

Encapsulation of Plant Growth Promoting Bacteria in Poly(itaconic acid) Microspheres by Spray-Drying

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Table of Contents

1. NMR of itaconic acid and poly(itaconic acid)	S1-S3
2. Biocompatibility of PIA with bacteria	S4
3. Effect of alcoholic PIA solutions on bacteria	S5-S8
4. SEM images of spray-dried bacteria-loaded microspheres from alcoholic PIA solutions	S9

1. NMR

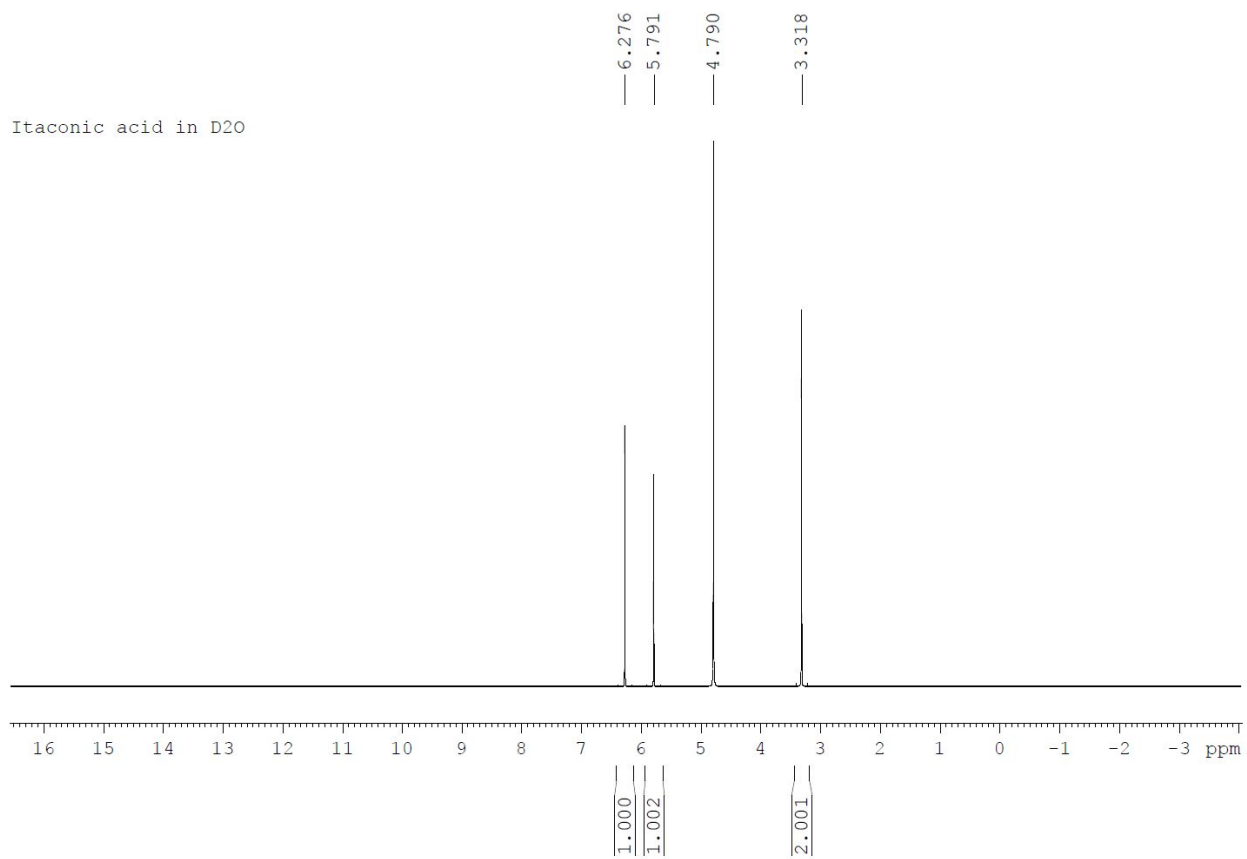


Figure S1: ¹H NMR of itaconic acid

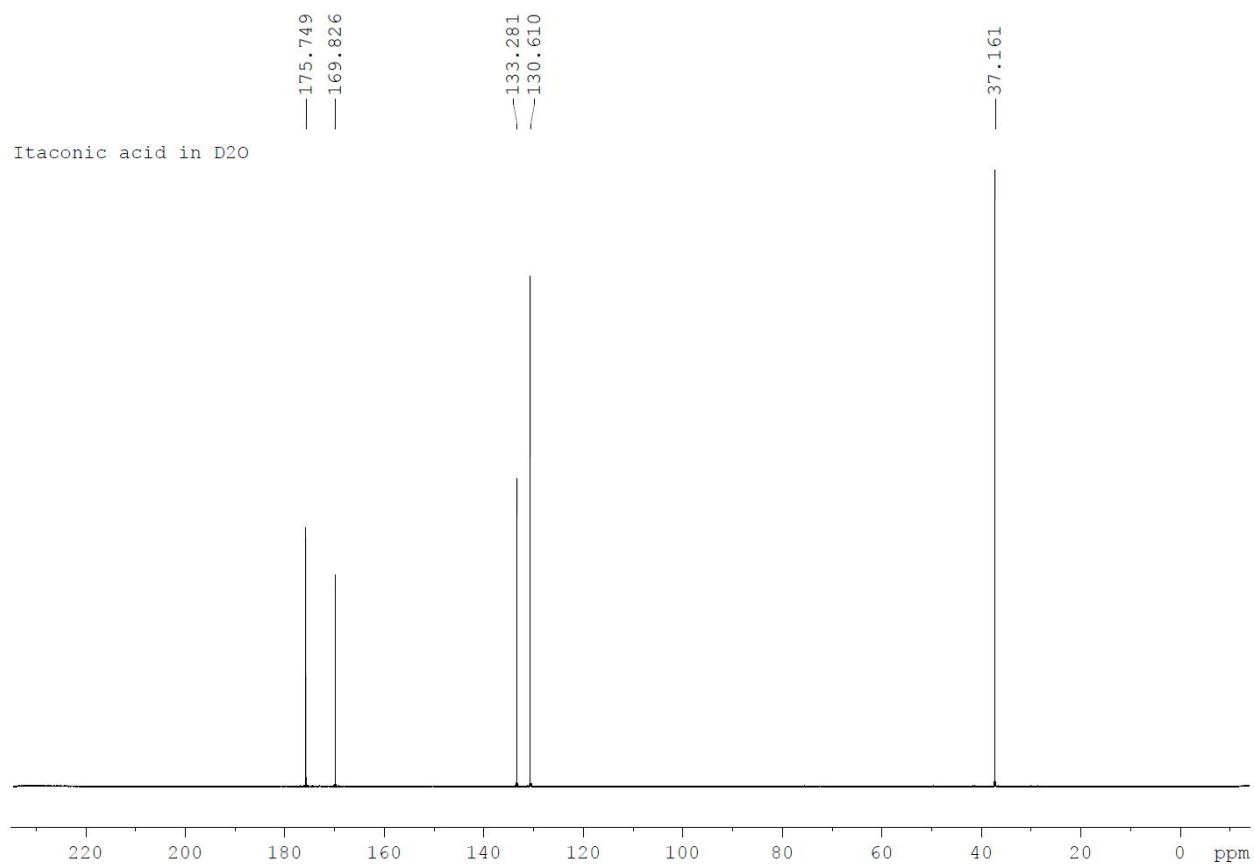


Figure S2: ¹³C NMR of itaconic acid

NMR of IA

¹H NMR (D₂O, 500 MHz) δ 6.28 (s, 1H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 3.32 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 126 MHz)

δ 175.7, 169.8, 133.3, 130.6, 37.2 ppm.

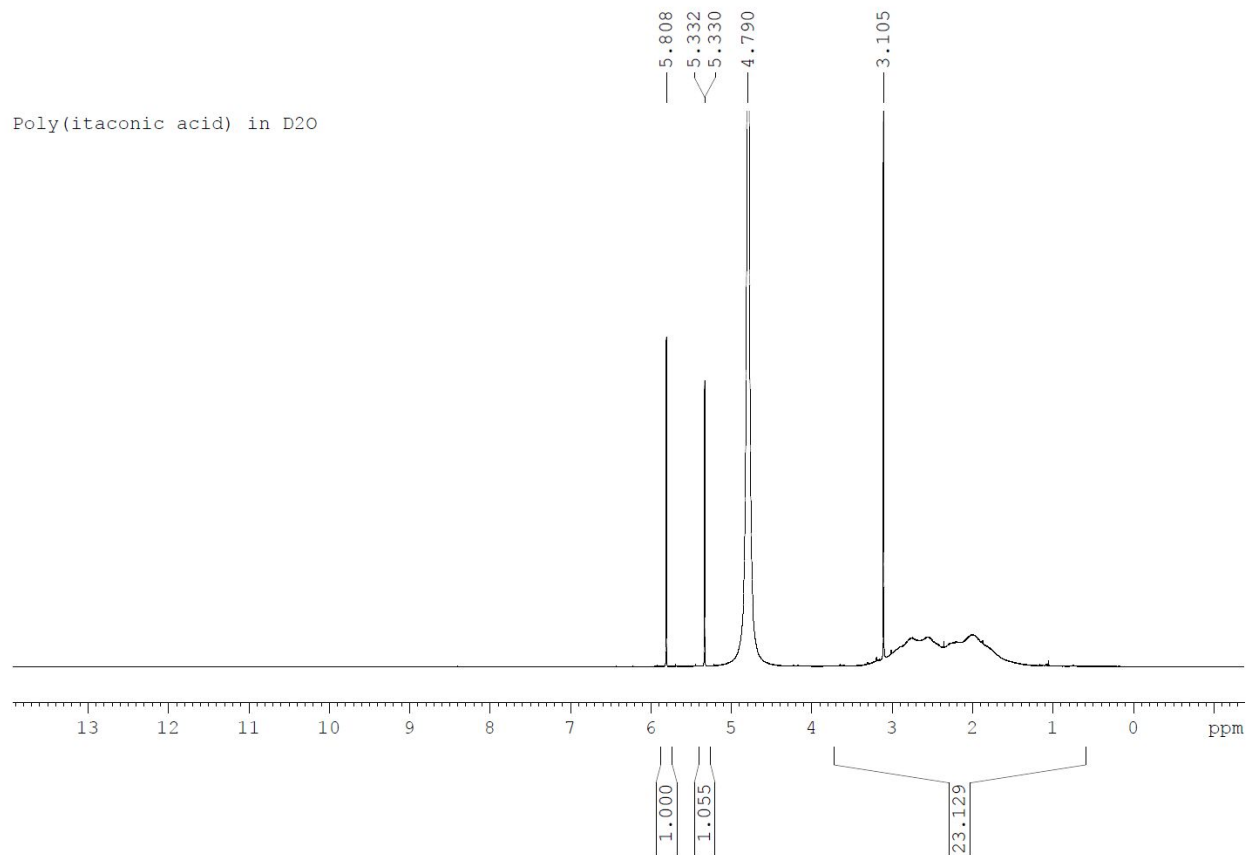


Figure S3: ¹H NMR of poly(itaconic acid)

NMR of PIA

¹H NMR (D₂O, 500 MHz) δ 3.50-1.20 (m, 4H)

2. Biocompatibility of PIA with bacteria

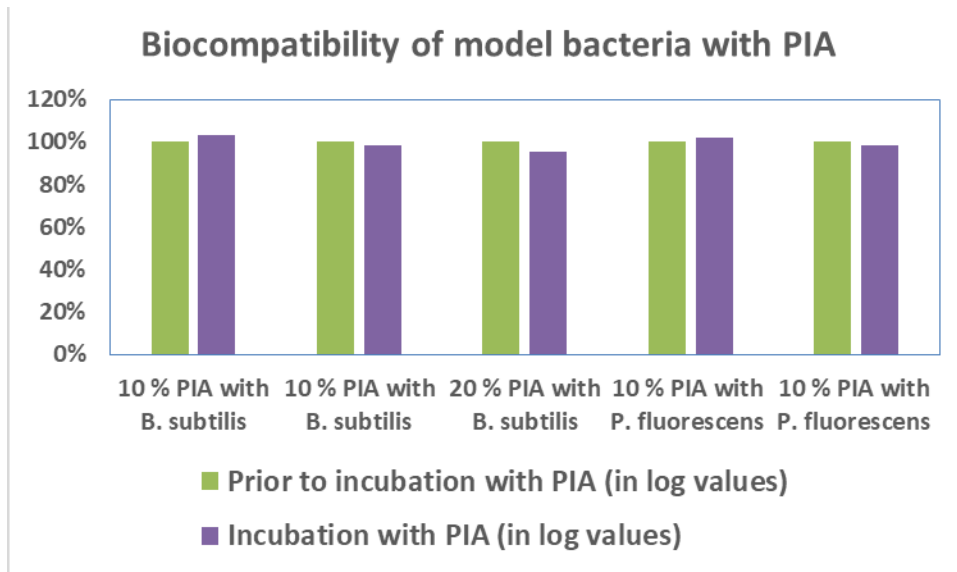


Figure S4: Biocompatibility of PIA with model bacteria *Bacillus subtilis* and *Pseudomonas fluorescens*. Results presented correspond to survival of the microbes calculated as a percentage using the logarithmic values of the CFU prior to incubation with PIA over the logarithmic values of the CFU after incubation with PIA for 1 h.

3. Effect of addition of ethanol in polymer solution at different temperatures, concentrations and over time

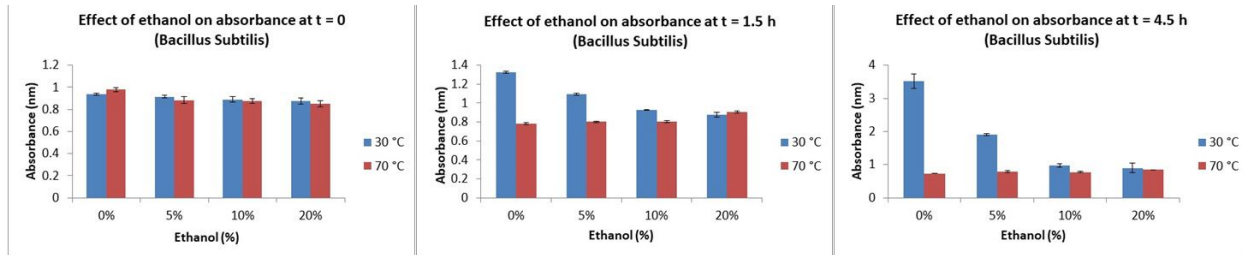


Figure S5: Effect of adding various percentages of ethanol on the growth of *Bacillus subtilis* in terms of cell turbidity at time $t = 0$, $t = 1.5$ h and $t = 4.5$ h for temperatures 30 °C and 70 °C.

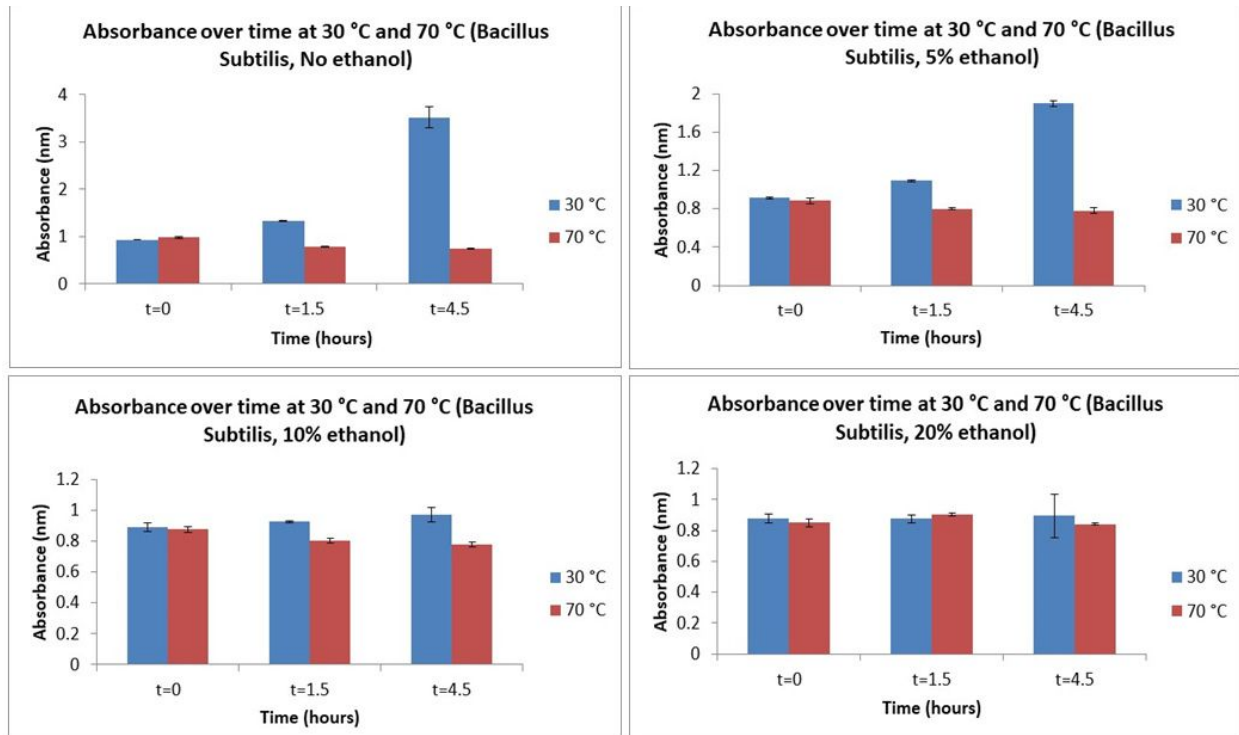


Figure S6: Control experiment for growth of *Bacillus subtilis* in terms of cell turbidity at temperatures 30 °C and 70 °C for time $t = 0$, $t = 1.5$ h and $t = 4.5$ h, at varying percentage of ethanol in the media.

4. Effect of addition of methanol in polymer solution at different temperatures, concentrations and over time

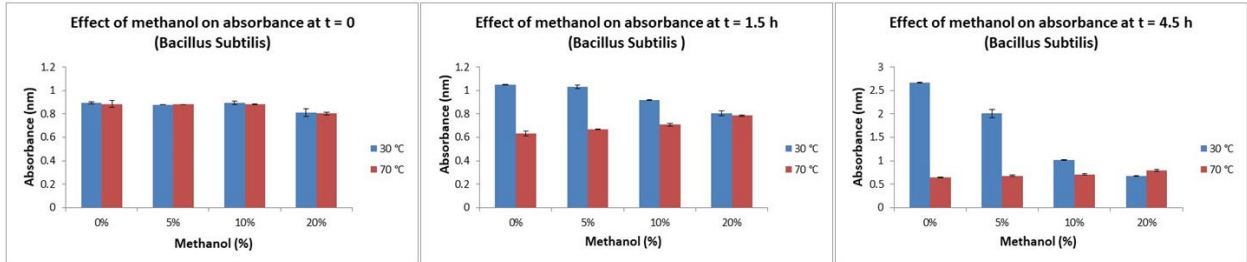


Figure S7: Effect of adding various percentages of methanol on the growth of *Bacillus subtilis* in terms of cell turbidity at time t = 0, t = 1.5 h and t = 4.5 h for temperatures 30 °C and 70 °C.

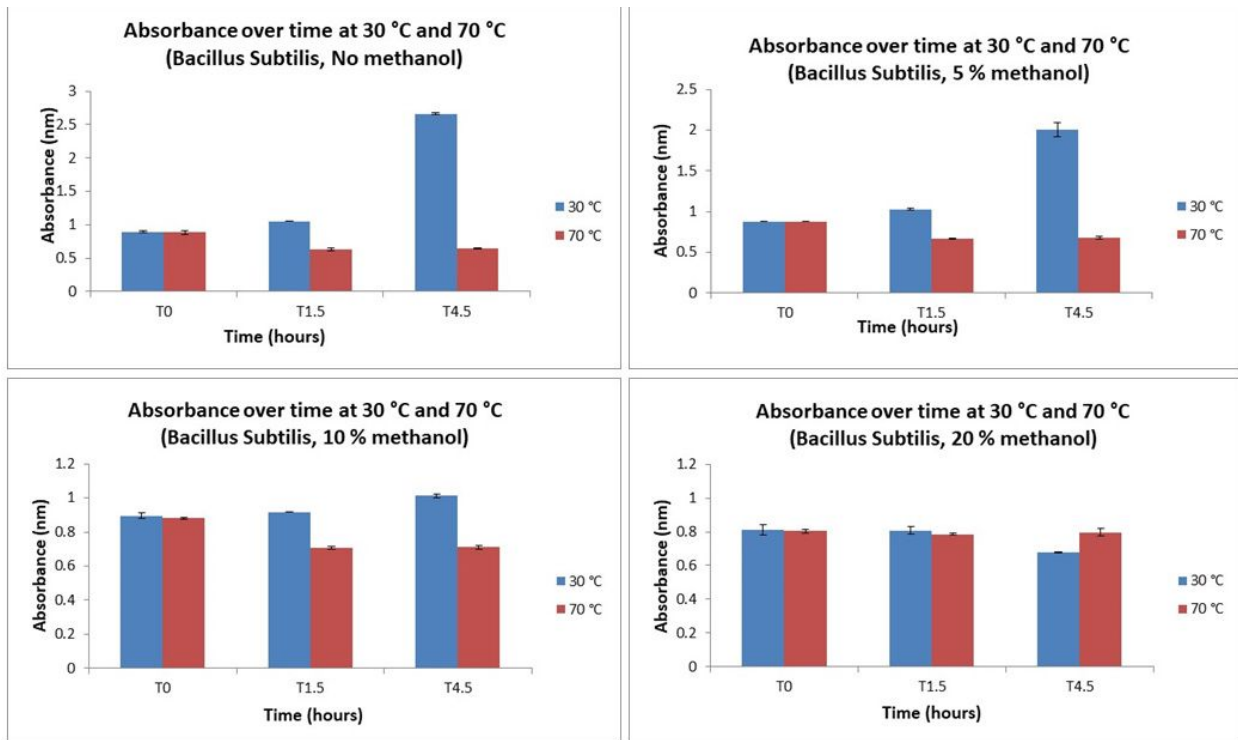


Figure S8: Control experiment for growth of *Bacillus subtilis* in terms of cell turbidity at temperatures 30 °C and 70 °C for time t = 0, t = 1.5 h and t = 4.5 h, at varying percentage of methanol in the media.

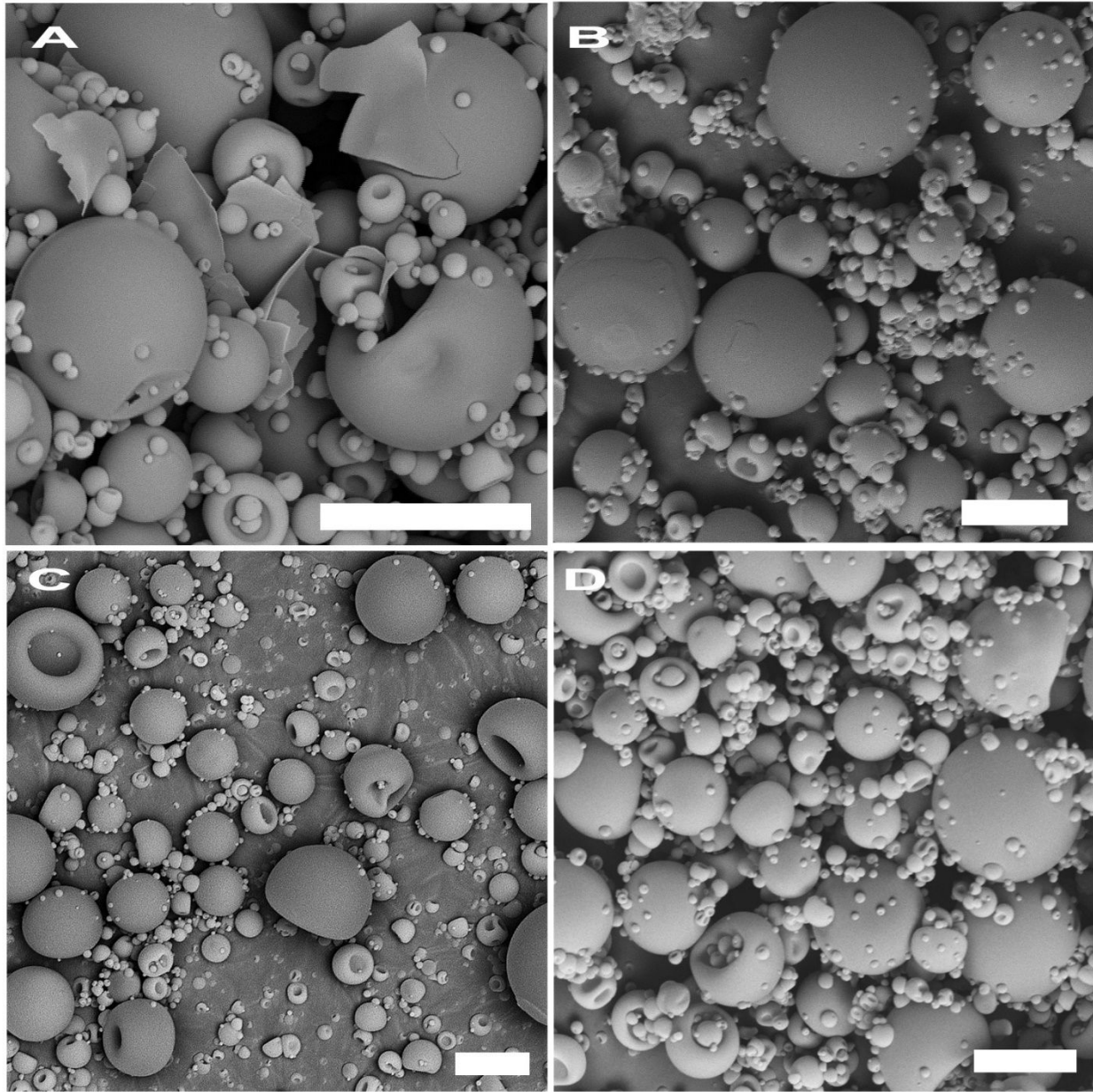


Figure S9: Microscopy images of spray-dried *B. subtilis*-PIA microspheres from PIA solutions containing alcohols in different concentrations, A) 10% PIA + 5% EtOH, B) 10% PIA + 10% EtOH, C) 10% PIA + 5% MeOH, and D) 10% PIA + 10% MeOH. Scale bar = 10 μm